



## Elise BESSAC

Ph.D. thesis (2022-2025)  
LGP2 (A. Blayo; N. Reverdy-Bruas)  
BeFC (B. Demir)

# Coupling biofuel cells and physiological sensors with printing technologies for the development of autonomous devices

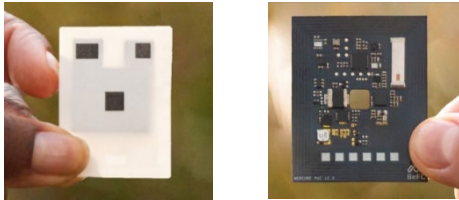
*Couplage de bio-piles à combustibles et de capteurs par des technologies d'impression pour la mise au point de dispositifs autonomes*

## Context / Objectives

### Legacy technology

- Bio-enzymatic fuel cell
- Stack of 7 layers (carbon, paper)
- Electronic platform
- Flexible substrate and component implementation (e.g. sensors)

BeFC Bio-enzymatic fuel cell (left) and associated electronic platform (right)



### Printing technologies advantages

- For bio-inks and sensor inks
- Upscale (10 million unit a year) + high throughput
- Production cost's improvement
- Eco-friendly components
- Hybridization on common substrates

Funded by:

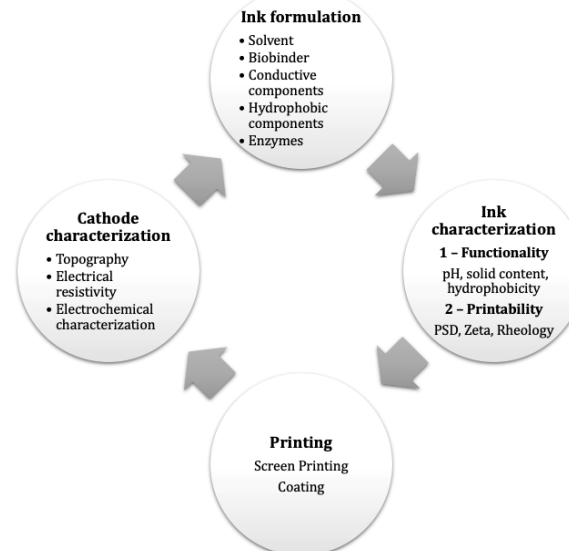


In collaboration with



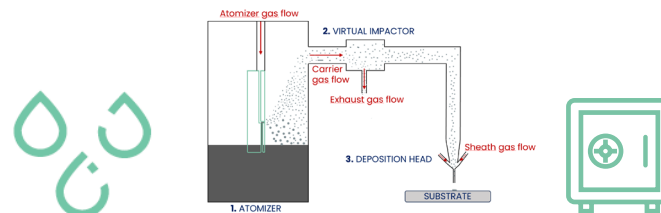
## Methods

### Enzymatic biocathode formulation



*Development process of the biocathode ink and its printing*

### Printed Temperature Sensors



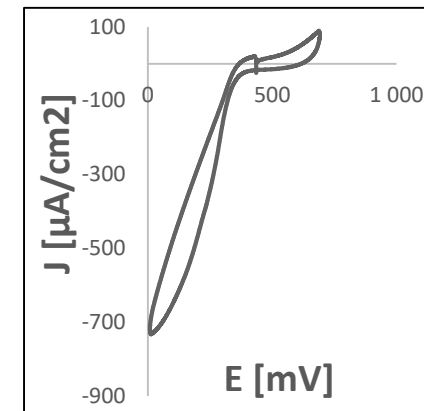
*Ink Formulation*

*AJP Process*

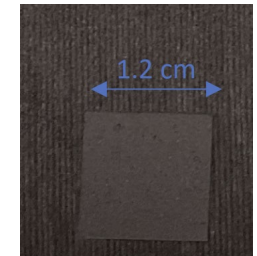
*Climatic Chamber*

## Results

### Printed biocathode performances

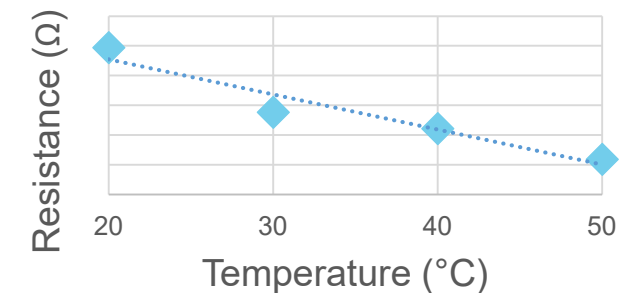


*Cyclic voltammetry (1mV/s)*



*Printed cathode*

### Printed temperature sensor performances



Conferences:

Bessac, E & al. (2023). *Iarigai*. Wuppertal, Germany.

